PROJECT REPORT ON

APPLICATION OF COLD PLASMA IN WATER PURIFICATION SYSTEM

Submitted in partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of BACHELOR OF TECHNOLOGY

IN

ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

BY
ANUSHA JYOTHI (SNC19EE001)

DEVI KEERTHANA T P (SNC19EE002)



SREE NARAYANA GURU COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

(Affiliated to Kerala Technological University and approved by AICTE New Delhi)

Chalakode P.O., Payyanur, Kannur,

Kerala, India, 670307

PRINCIPAL
PRINCIPAL
SREE NARAYANA GURU COLLEGE OF
ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY
ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY
PAYYANUR, KANNUR

SREE NARAYANA GURU COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY PAYYANNUR-670307

(Affiliated to APJ Abdul Kalam Technological University and approved by AICTE New Delhi)



DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

BONAFIDE CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the Project entitled "APPLICATION OF COLD PLASMA IN WATER PURIFICATION SYSTEM" is a bonafide record of the work done by ANUSHA JYOTHI (SNC19EE001), DEVI KEERTHANA T P (SNC19EE002) of Eighth Semester Electrical and Electronics Engineering towards the partial fulfilment for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Technology by KTU Technological University.

Internal guide Ms. Archana CP Asst. Professor EEE Dept.

Project Co-ordinator

MANU C Asst. Professor EEE Dept. External supervisor

SUJITH D.K

CETER, CHEENENI

Head of Department

Mr. Abhilash Krishnan T K

Asst.Professor

EEE Dept.

Dr. LEENA A V

SREE NARAYANA GURU COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY PAYYANUR, KANNUR

ACKNOWLEDEGMENT

We would like to express our whole hearted gratitude to all who helped in this endeavour. We also take this opportunity to thank our management, Sree Bhakthi Samvardhini Yogam, Kannur.

We also thank our Principal **Dr. Leena A.V** for having provided me with all facilities required for successful completion of my seminar.

My sincere thanks to Mr.Abhilash Krishnan T K, Head of Department EEE, Sree Narayana Guru College of Engineering and Technology, Payyanur for his encouragement and well wishes to carry out this project.

We express my heartfelt gratitude to our Project coordinator, Mr. Manu C Assistant Professor EEE, and, guided by Ms. Archana C P Sree Narayana Guru College of Engineering and Technology Payyanur for their valuable suggestion and guidance.

We pay my regards to all our teachers and non-teaching staffs in our college for the knowledge they have imparted for us. We are also grateful to our family members and friends for their cooperation and support.

Above all, We also owe my gratitude to God almighty for showering abundant blessing upon me. Above all it is the grace and blessing of God the Almighty, which make this endeavor a success.

ABSTRACT

Water is vital resource for life. Drinking safe water is important aspect for a healthy life. In modern world water pollution is one of the major causes for various types of water-borne diseases, 40% of the deaths worldwide are caused by water pollution. The clean and safe drinking water is getting depleted every second hence water purification is todays need. World bank estimates that 21% of communicable diseases in India are related to unsafe water, contamination has been a long-standing problem in our country. The older methods are unable to monitor the water quality in real time and notify the user about the contamination. So, it is necessary to develop a real time water quality monitoring and notification system. Smart solutions for water quality monitoring are gaining importance with advancement in communication technology. Water quality depends on pH, turbidity, temperature along with some other factors are significant, and will be monitored by the system using sensors, through wifi system the sensor output data is sent to concern authority for further steps to improve water quality. The proposed system is portable, automatic water quality monitoring and notification system saves time and human resources. The notification will be sent to authorized person when sensors will detect bad water quality. It is low-cost system for real time water quality monitoring.

CONTENTS

1. INTRODUCTION	
2. BLOCK DIGRAM	2
2.1 BLOCK DIAGRAM EXPLANATION	3
3. CIRCUIT DIAGRAM	21
4. WORKING	22
5. SOFTWARE SECTION	26
6. PCB DESIGN & FABRICATION	35
7. MODEL OF THE PROJECT	40
8. ADVANTAGES	41
9. APPLICATIONS	42
10. CONCLUSIONS	43
REFERENCES	44

LIST OF FIGURES

Fig.2.1 Block diagram	2
Fig.2.2 Arduino Uno	3
Fig.2.3 ATMEGA328	4
Fig.2.4 Power Supply	5
Fig.2.5 5V Power Supply Using 7805	6
Fig.2.6 7805 Voltage Regulator	7
Fig.2.7 NodeMCU	8
Fig.2.8 On-Board Switch	9
Fig.2.9 Pinout of ESP8266 NodeMCU	10
Fig.2.10 Turbidity sensor	16
Fig.2.11 Relay Module	17
Fig.4.1 Circuit diagram	21
Fig.7.1 Model of the project	40

PROJECT REPORT

ON

STREET LIGHT MONITORING AND ACCIDENT DETECTION USING IoT

Submitted in partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of BACHELOR OF TECHNOLOGY

IN

ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

BY

VAISHNAV T V (SNC19EE003), VISHAL K (SNC19EE004),



DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

SREE NARAYANA GURU COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING ***
TECHNOLOGY PAYYANUR

(Affiliated to Kerala Technological University and approved by AICTE New Delhi)

Chalakode P.O., Payyanur,

Kannur, Kerala, India,

670307

DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

SREE NARAYANA GURU COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING



CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the report entitled "STREET LIGHT MONITORING AND ACCIDENT DETECTION USING IoT" is a bonafide record of the project submitted by VAISHNAV.T.V (SNC19EE003) and VISHAL.K (SNC19EE004) in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of Degree of Bachelor of Technology in Electrical and Electronics Engineering of the APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL University.

Internal Guide Mr.VAISHAKH.M.NAYANAR

Asst. Professor Dept of EEE SNGCET, Payyanur

CETKR CHEEMENI

AP, EEF

SVJITH .D.K

External Supervisor

Head of the Department

les

Mr.ABHILASH KRISHNAN.T.K

Asst. Professor Dept of EEE SNGCET, Payyanur

Project Co-ordinator Mr.MANU.C

Asst. Professor Dept of EEE SNGCET, Payyanur Dr. LEENA A V
PRINCIPAL
SREE NARAYANA GURU COLLEGE OF
ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY

PAYYANUR, KANNUR

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

At the outset, I think the lord almighty for the grace, strength and hope to make

my endeavor a success. I express my deep felt gratitude to Dr. LEENA.A.V,

SREE NARAYANA GURU COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND

TECHNOLOGY, PAYYANUR for providing the necessary facilities.

I extend my sincere gratitude towards Prof. ABHILASH KRISHNAN.T.K,

Head of Department, Electrical and Electronics Engineering for giving us his

valuable knowledge and wonderful technical guidance.

I am profoundly grateful to Mr.VAISHAKH.M.NAYANAR and for their

valuable guidance, support, suggestions and encouragement.

Furthermore, I would like to thank all others, especially my parents and

numerous friends. This project would not have been a success without the

inspiration, valuable suggestions and moral support from them throughout the

course.

Place: Payyanur

Date: JUNE 2023

ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY PAYYANUR, KANNUR

CONTENTS

ABSTRACT	1
LIST OF FIGURES	2
ABBREVIATIONS	3
Chapter 1. INTRODUCTION	4
Chapter 2. LITERATURE REVIEW	
Chapter 3. OBJECTIVES	8
Chapter 4. PROPOSED METHODOLOGY	9
Chapter 5. HARDWARE COMPONENTS	14
Chapter 6. SOFTWARE USED	22
Chapter 7. PROGRAM	25
Chapter 8. PCB LAYOUT OF THE CIRCUIT	30
Chapter 9. FUTURE SCOPE	32
Chapter 10. CHALLENGES	33
Chapter 11. ADVANTAGES	
Chapter 12. CONCLUSIONS	35
REFERENCES	36

ABSTRACT

Automatic Street Light Control System is a simple yet powerful concept, which uses transistor as a switch. By using this system manual works are 100% removed. It automatically switches ON lights when the sunlight goes below the visible region of our eyes. This is done by a sensor called Light Dependant Resistor (LDR) which senses the light actually like our eyes. It automatically switches OFF lights whenever the sunlight comes, visible to our eyes. In this project, no need of manual operation like ON time and OFF time setting. An efficient vehicle tracking system is designed and implemented for tracking the movement of any equipped vehicle from any location at any time. The proposed system made good use of a popular technology that combines a Smartphone application with Node MCU. This will be easy to make and inexpensive compared to others. This project will help the accident detection and rescue operations quick and effective with the help of proper emergency communication systems.

LIST OF FIGURES

4.1	BLOCK DIAGRAM	9
4.2	CIRCUIT DIAGRAM OF STREET LIGHT	10
4.3	CIRCUIT DIAGRAM ACCIDENT DETECTION	12
4.3	CIRCUIT DIAGRAM ACCIDENT DETECTION	12
4.4	CIRCUIT DIAGRAM OF POWER SUPPLY	13
5.1	ESP8266 PIN DIAGRAM	14
5.2	ESP32	16
5.3	IR SENSOR	16
5.4	LDR SENSOR	17
5.5	BC547 TRANSISTOR	18
5.6	VOLATGE REGULATOR	18
5.7	12V RELAY	19
5.7	CAPACITOR	19
5.9	5V BUZZER	20
5.10	RESISTOR	20
5.11	LED	21
6.1	DIPTRACE SOFTWARE	22
6.2	ARDUINO SOFTWARE	23
6.3	ANDROID	24
8.1	PCB LAYOUT	30
8.2	PCBLAYOUT	30

ABBREVIATIONS

IoT Internet of Things

LDR Light Dependent Resistor

IR Infra Red

GPS Global Positioning System

MCU Micro-Controller Unit

LED Light Emitting Diode

AC Alternating Current

DC Direct Current

GND Ground

VCC Voltage Common Collector

UART Universal Asynchronous Reciever-Transmitter

PWM Pulse Width Modulator

ADC Analog to Digital Converter

GPIO General Purpose Input/Output